

6^{ème} Cours lémanique

Lausanne, le 21 janvier 2021



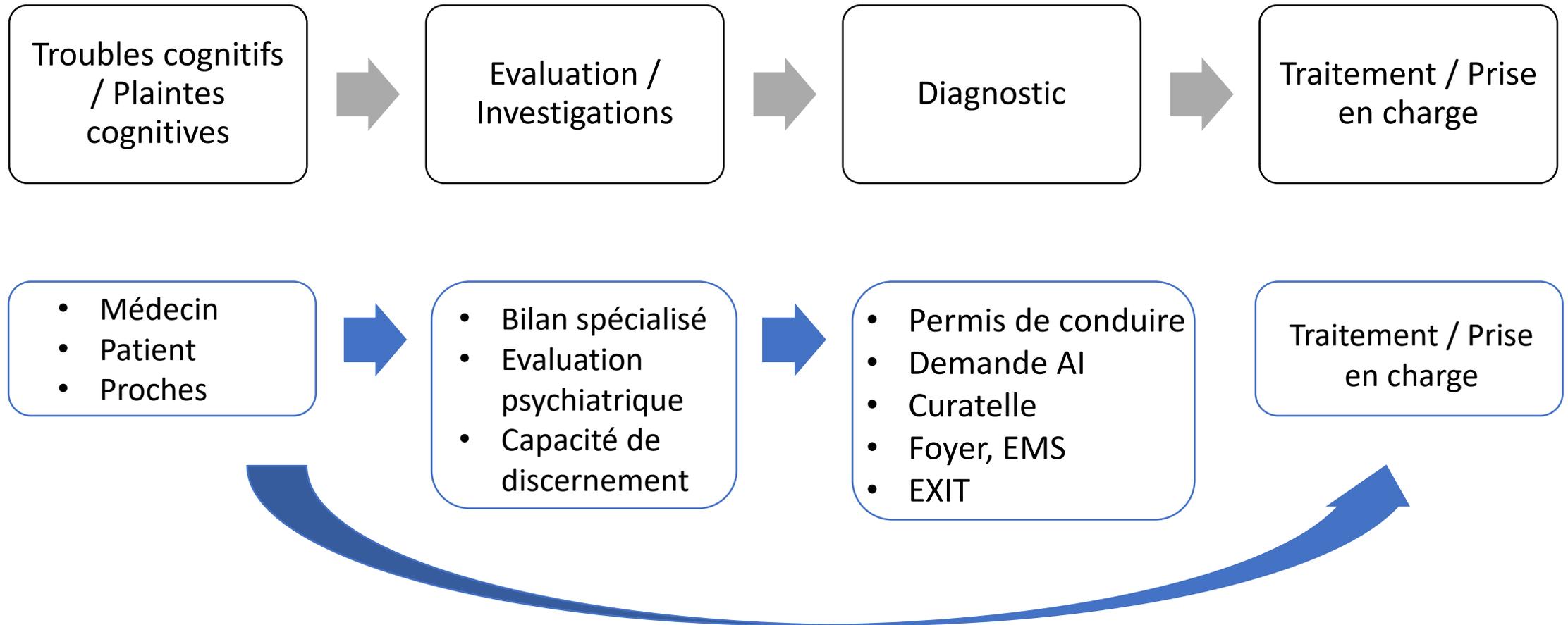
Prise en charge au long cours

Interaction entre
centre mémoire et psychiatrie

Dre Marie-Thérèse Clerc

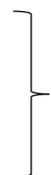
Service universitaire de psychiatrie de l'âge avancé, CHUV

Motifs de recours : CM ? PSY ?

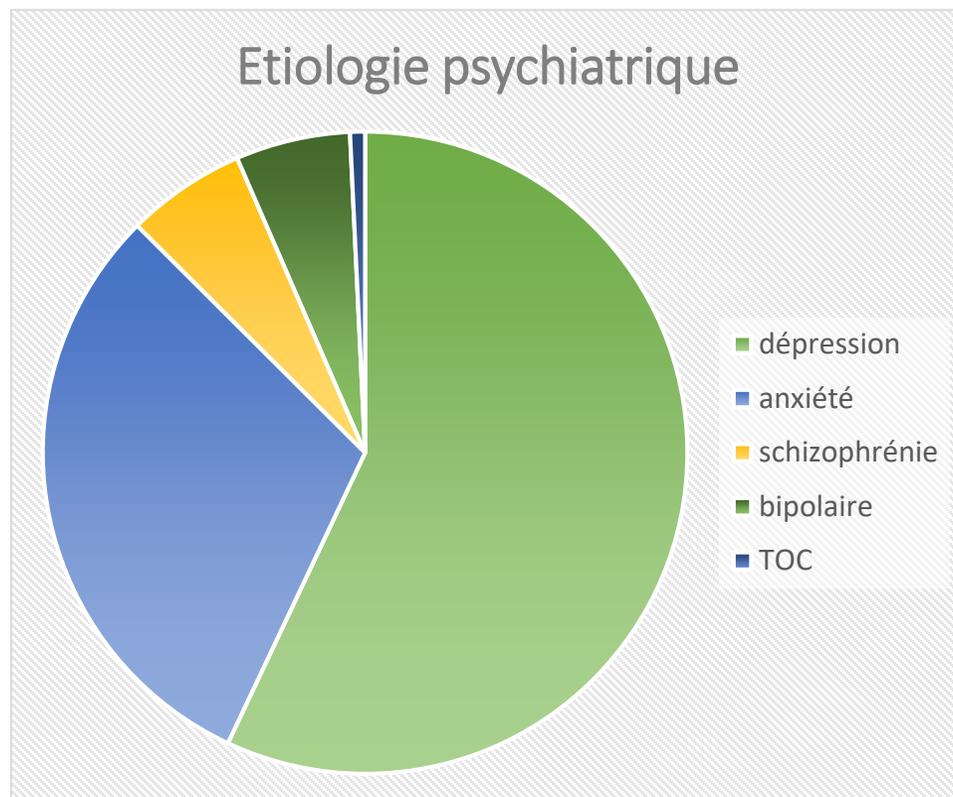


Profil diagnostique

33% démence
53% MCI
8% plaintes
6% autres

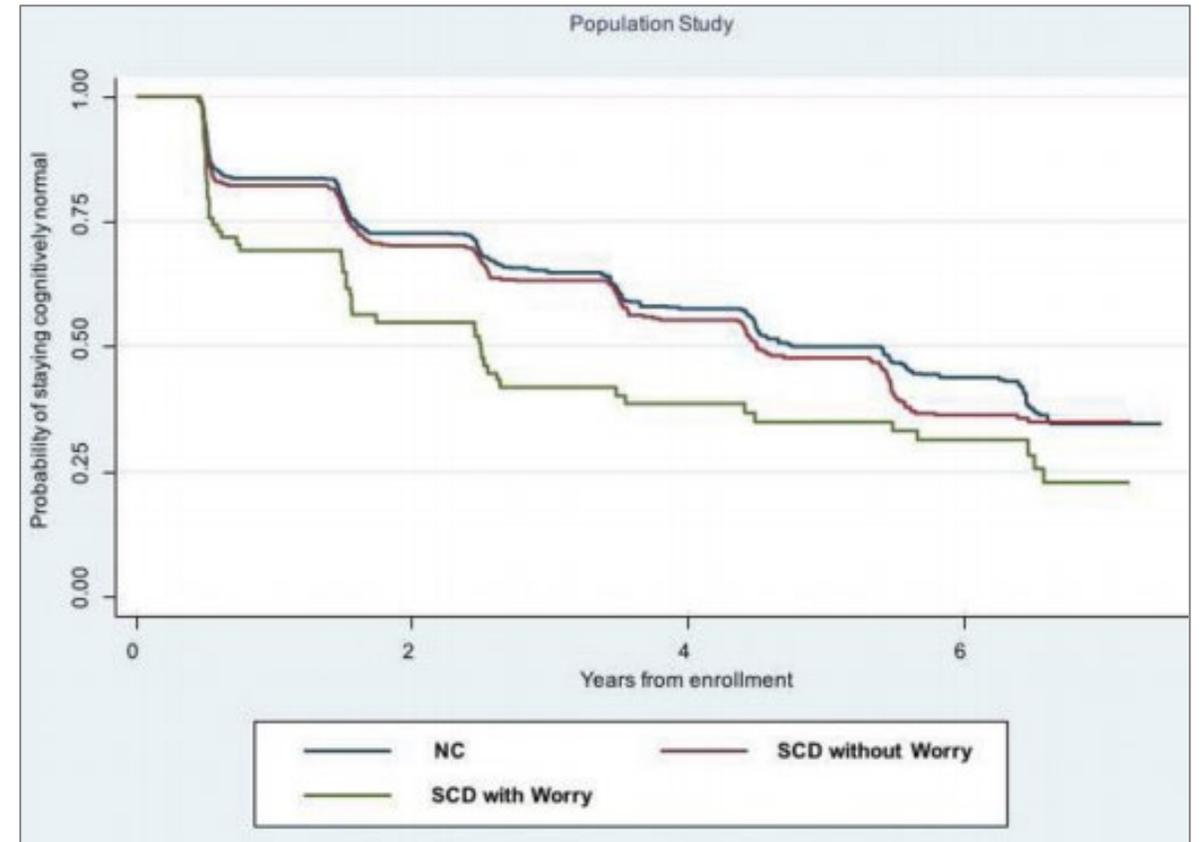
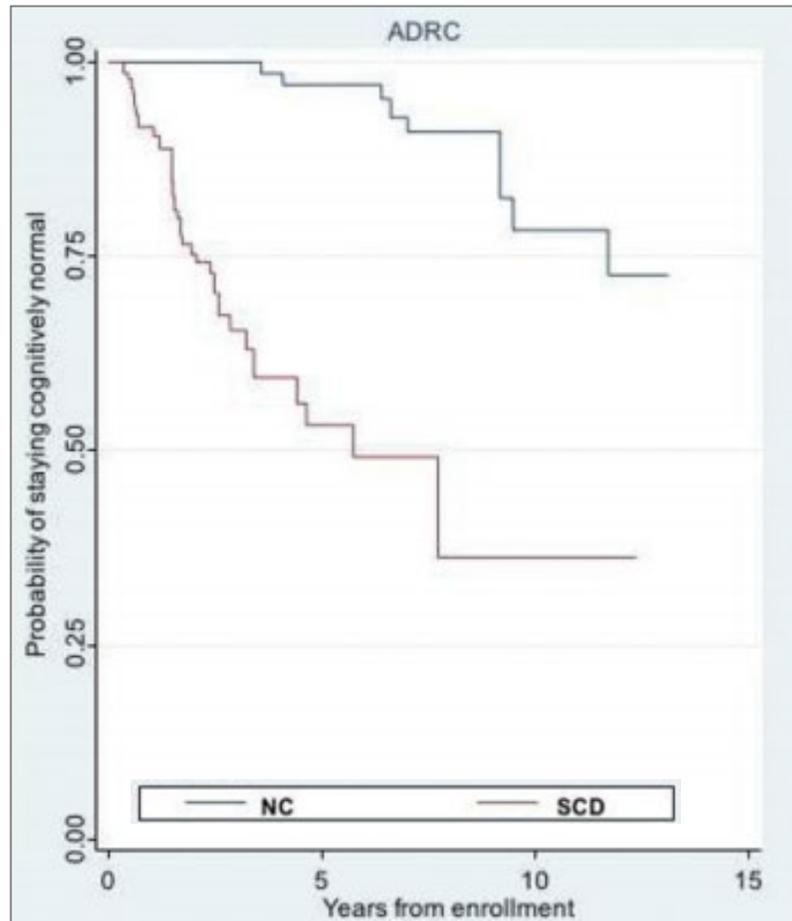


26% étiologie
principale
psychiatrique



Interaction cognition - psychiatrie

Subjective cognitive decline



Interaction cognition - psychiatrie

MCI psychiatriques

	Attention and/or vigilance	Working memory	Executive function	Episodic memory	Semantic memory	Visual memory	Verbal memory	Fear extinction	Processing speed	Procedural memory	Social cognition (theory of mind)	Language
Major depression	+(+)	++	++	++	+	+	+(+)	0/+?	++(+)	+	+(+)	+
Bipolar disorder	++(+)	++	++	++	+	+	++	+?	++	0	++	++
Schizophrenia	+++ ^M	+++ ^M	+++ ^M	+++	++	+(+) ^M	+++ ^M	++	++ ^M	+	+++ ^M	+++
ASD	+++	+	+++	++	+	+	+(+)	+(+)	+++	0/+	+++	+++
ADHD	+++	++	+++	0/+	+	++	++	+	++	+	+	0/+
OCD	+++(\uparrow)	+(+)	++	+	0/+	+	0/+	++	++	++	+	0/+
PTSD	+++(\uparrow)	+(+)	+(+)	++	+	+	++(+)	+++	+	0	0/+	0
Panic disorder	+++(\uparrow)	+	0/+	+	0/+	0/+	+	++	++	0	0	0
GAD	+	+	0	0	+	+	+	+	0	0	0/+	0

Interaction cognition - psychiatrie

SCPD

Table 2 Results of 13 studies reporting at least two behavioural and psychotic symptoms of dementia				
Symptoms	Number of studies	Baseline prevalence (%) 11 studies	Persistence (%) ^a 10 studies	Incidence (%) ^b 9 studies
Affective	12	High	Moderate	Moderate
Depression	12	High (8–57%)	Moderate (16–70)	Moderate (10–73)
Anxiety	8	High (17–52%)	Moderate (17–52)	Moderate (12–38)
Apathy	4	High (19–51)	High (20–55)	High (27–64)
Psychosis	13	Low	Moderate	Moderate
Delusions	10	Moderate (9–40)	Low (0–82)	Moderate (5–84)
Hallucinations	11	Low (0–18)	Low (0–52)	Low (4–45)
Hyperactivity	12	High	High	High
Irritability	9	High (6–57)	Moderate (12–80)	High (10–69)
Agitation	7	High (18–87)	Moderate (21–77)	High (19–80)
Wandering	1	NR	High (60)	NR
Elation	4	Low (3–9)	Low (2–39)	Low (4–5)
Sleep problems	7	Moderate (6–11)	Low (10–57)	Low (8–31)

NR, not reported.
a. Percentage of symptoms persistent over 3 months or more.
b. Percentage incidence over 3 months or more.

INTERACTIONS CENTRE MÉMOIRE – PSYCHIATRIE

Demande initiale	Qui demande quoi et pour quelle raison
Diagnostic psychiatrique	Cause potentiellement réversible des troubles cognitifs
Conséquences du diagnostic cognitif	Identité, rôle social, dépendance, blessure narcissique, tolérance à l'incertitude, peur de la mort, déni
Conséquences de la maladie cognitive	SCP(D), soutien des proches

TRAITEMENTS PSYCHIATRIQUES

Modalités	Intervention de crise (équipe mobile), consultation ambulatoire, PEC semi-stationnaire (hôpital de jour), liaison EMS, hôpital
Types	Evaluation ponctuelle, psychothérapie, traitement intégré, supervision, traitement pharmacologique, ECT, (TMS)



Merci de votre attention