

UNE MALADIE  
CHRONIQUE COMME  
UNE AUTRE ?

VIH — STIGMATISATION — DISCRIMINATION

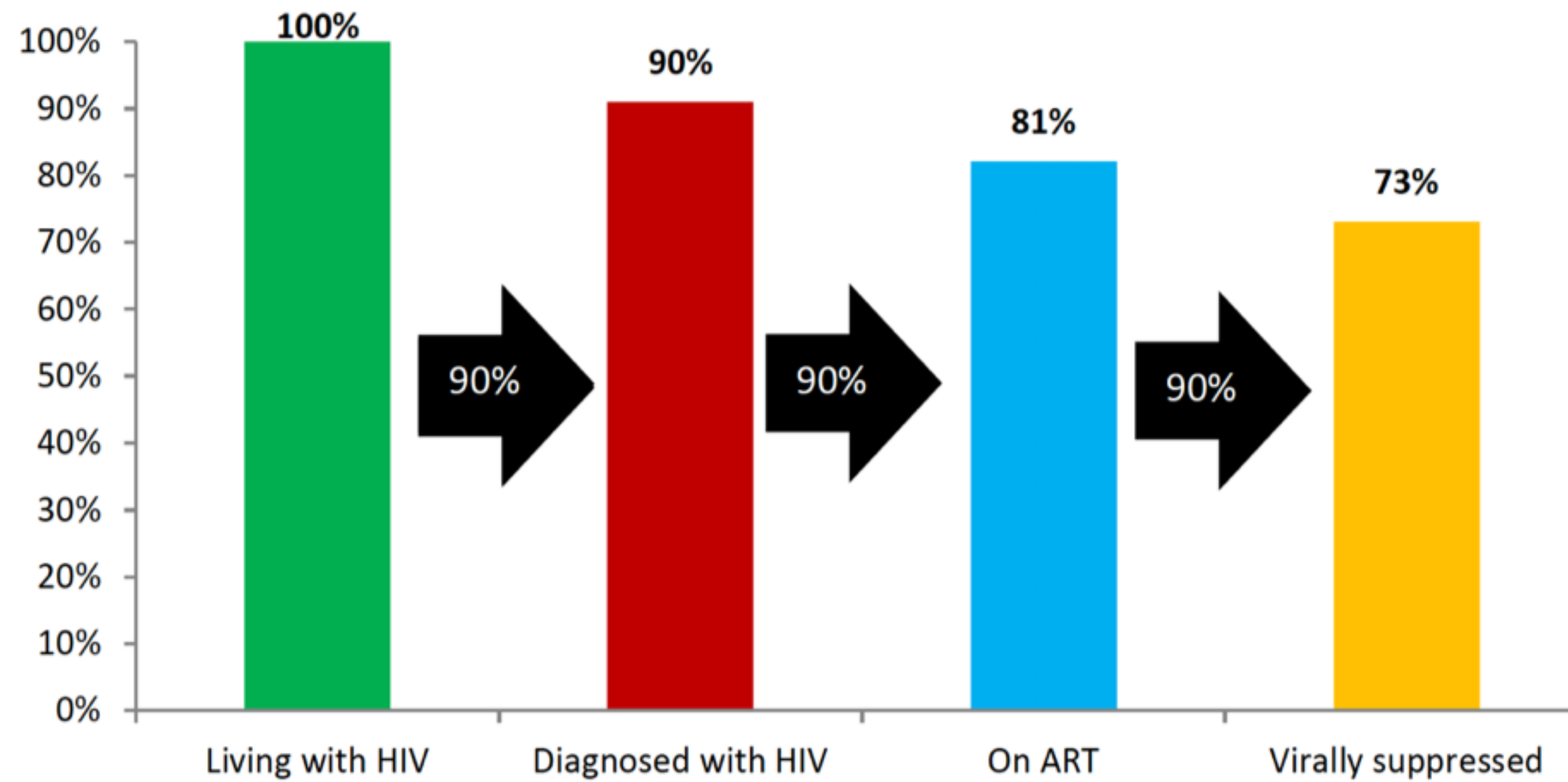
# INTERSECTIONNALITÉ DES DISCRIMINATIONS ET INÉGALITÉS SOCIALES DE SANTÉ

LUTTER POUR UN MEILLEUR ACCÈS AUX SOINS DES POPULATIONS VULNÉRABILISÉES

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**Figure 1b.** Continuum of HIV care as envisaged by the 90-90-90 UNAIDS targets by 2020



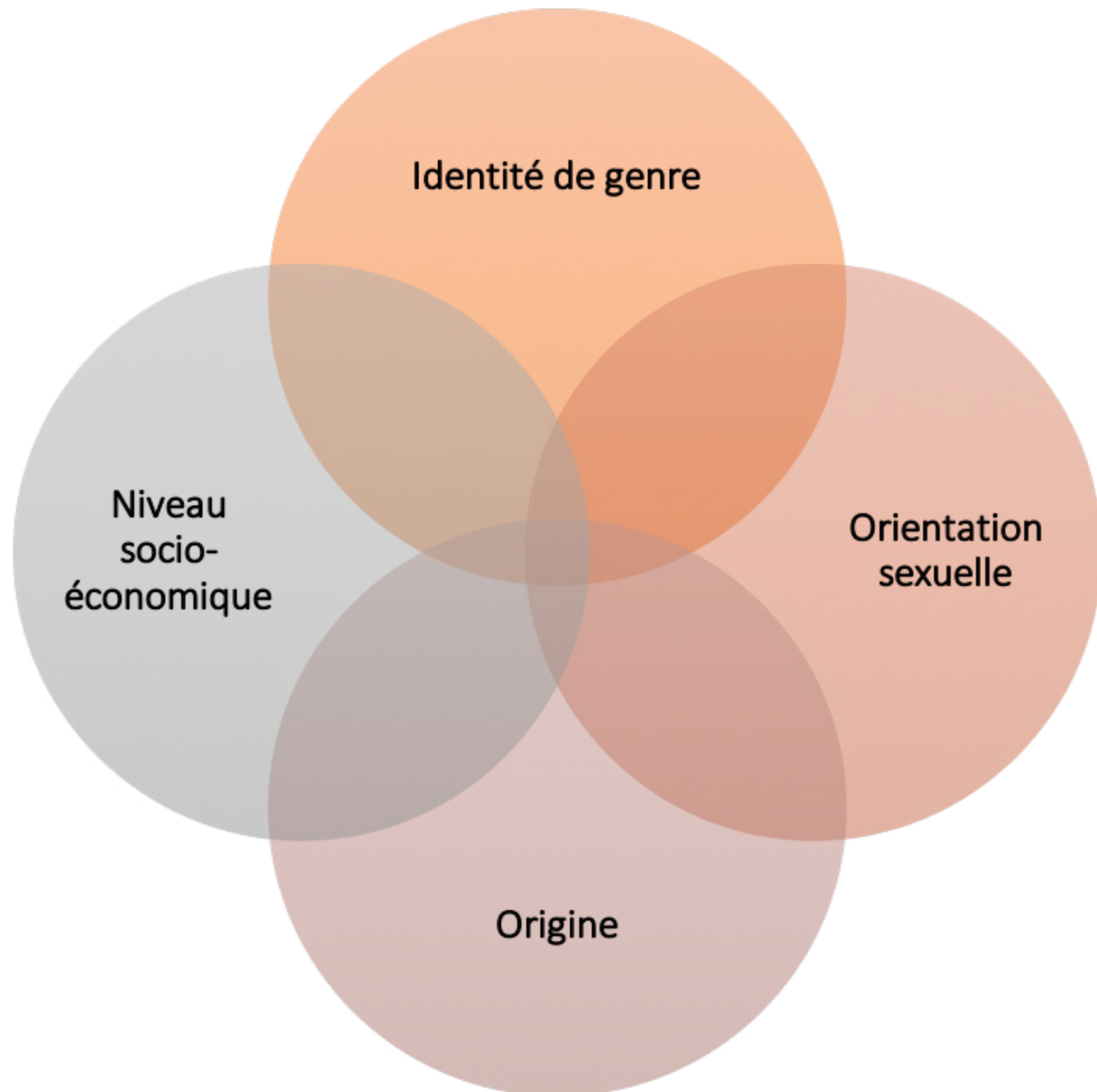
# STIGMATISATION

**Représentation négative** d'un attribut, d'une caractéristique physique ou d'une marque durable portée

# DISCRIMINATION

**Expressions ou comportements** visant de manière dévalorisante ou désavantageante les personnes membres de groupes ou de catégories sociales

**Manifestation des structures de pouvoir** de la société et l'expression des relations sociales par le biais de la domination ou de l'oppression



« Reconnaître les intersections d'identités multiples est un premier pas vers la compréhension de la complexité des inégalités de santé auxquelles sont confrontés les multiples groupes historiquement opprimés »

(Bowleg, 2012)

**INÉGALITÉS SOCIALES DE SANTÉ**

**GRADIENT SOCIO-ÉCONOMIQUE**



# Intersectionnalité

Sociologie

Approche centrée sur les  
identités multiples

# Syndémie

Prise en charge **médicale**

Approche centrée sur les  
**problèmes multiples**

« “Tous”, nous pratiquons la distanciation sociale pour aplatir la courbe, nous disent les services de santé publique. Mais la distanciation cognitive, sociale, physique et morale vis-à-vis des populations marginalisées par les inégalités structurelles est perpétuelle. »

(Bowleg, 2020)

Identités  
sociales  
multiples



Enjeux  
de santé  
multiples



Inégalités  
sociales de santé  
multiples

**ACCÈS AUX SOINS**

**OBSERVATOIRE**

**FORMATIONS**

**HOLISTIQUE**

**TRANSDISCIPLINAIRE**

**APPROCHE COMMUNAUTAIRE**

**90 – 90 – 90**

**10 – 10 – 10**

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